## Activity 13 – Using Emerging Technologies to collect and analyze data

## **Student Guide** – Community Explorer Answers

- <u>Willapa Bay Introduction describes Willapa Bay's history</u> How big is the Willapa watershed? (680,000 acres) Oysters are cultivated over how many acres? (10,000) Name the different clam species (cockle, Eastman, eastern, horse, and manila). <u>Note:</u> "nodata" under the clam names means there is no name in the database for the area (polygon) matching the color code next the word "nodata".
- <u>Non-native Aquatic Species</u> Name 3 non-native species (**bullfrog, European green crab, spartina**)
- <u>Bullfrog Background</u>
  Where are bullfrogs likely to be found? (warm water in highly populated areas)
  How many bullfrog sightings were recorded? (4)
- Spartina Background

Why do you think the person studying Spartina is wearing little inner tubes on his feet? (to walk over the mud rather than sink in it) What was the year the Spartina patches were photographed? (1955) Where would you expect to find Spartina in Willapa Bay? (in the mud flats at the southern part of the bay with the least wave action). Are the good oyster beds affected by Spartina? (not that much because oysters like a little deeper water than Spartina)

• Green Crab Background

Where do you find Green Crabs? (**quiet bays and estuaries**) It has been speculated that Green Crabs are closely linked to Spartina. Does the data support that assumption? (**No**) How many millions of dollars of potential damage did the media report? (**\$45 million**).